

MODERN-DAY SLAVERY

UNCOVERING THE HIDDEN ATROCITIES OF HUMAN TRAFFICKING & HUMAN SMUGGLING

WORLDWIDE



Human trafficking is the **THIRD LARGEST** criminal industry in the world.
fbi.gov/investigate/civil-rights/human-trafficking



23,000 VICTIMS reported between 2012 & 2014.
2



\$150 BILLION / YEAR The total generated from human trafficking & human smuggling globally.
1

Modern slavery is connected to a host of 21st century challenges — from **environmental sustainability** to advancing the lives of **women and girls** to combating transnational **organized crime**.

John F. Kerry,
Secretary of State
2016 TIP report



VICTIMS OF TRAFFICKING



51% WOMEN
21% MEN
20% GIRLS
8% BOYS

Children and men now make up **larger shares** of the total number of victims than they did a decade ago.
2

DEFINING TRAFFICKING

TRAFFICKING IN PERSONS IS DEFINED AS:

Sex trafficking in which a commercial sex act is induced by force, fraud or coercion, or in which the person induced to perform such act has not attained 18 years of age; or



The recruitment, harboring, transportation, provision or obtaining of a person for labor or services, through the use of force, fraud or coercion for the purpose of subjection to involuntary servitude, peonage, debt bondage or slavery.
1

Should the day ever come when human trafficking ceases to exist, it will not be because traffickers have stopped trying to take advantage of vulnerable individuals.

Instead, it will be the **culmination of efforts** from a global **community** that refuses to allow it to continue.
1

COMMON EXPLOITATIVE PURPOSES FOR TRAFFICKING

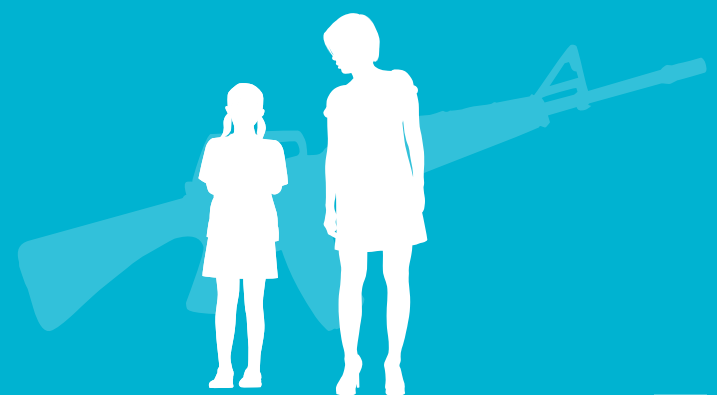
The most prominent types of trafficking are:

Sexual Exploitation & **Forced Labor**

Other types include:

Child Soldiers **Forced Begging** **Forced Marriage**

Selling Children **Removal of Organs**



CONVICTIONS

In 2015, there were a total of **6,609 CONVICTIONS** for human trafficking
1

CONVICTED TRAFFICKERS



63% MALE
37% FEMALE

2014 or most recent
2

Anti-trafficking stakeholders must continue efforts that have proven successful, but also commit to the development of new and creative approaches to the prevention of human trafficking.

Trafficking prevention is a field largely underexplored and underfunded. There is a **great deal of space** for **innovation** and **collaboration**.
1

FURTHER READING



BLOG

Thousands of Human Trafficking Arrests in the U.S. Plus Recent Money Flow to Human Smuggling Hubs
verafin.com



FinCEN Advisory

Guidance on Recognizing Activity that May be Associated with Human Smuggling and Human Trafficking — Financial Red Flags
fincen.gov

Sources:

1

2016 Trafficking in Persons (TIP) Report, US Department of State, June 2016

2

Global Report on Trafficking in Persons, United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime, Dec 2016